

# OHSRP TOWN HALL

JONATHAN M GREEN, MD MBA

DIRECTOR: OFFICE OF HUMAN SUBJECTS RESEARCH PROTECTIONS

- To protect the rights, welfare and safety of human subjects participating in research conducted by the NIH Intramural Research Program.
- To promote the ethical conduct of human subjects research by collaborating with investigators throughout the research lifecycle.



# HRPPs are a Partnership

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Investigators

Institution

Sponsors

IRBs

Participants



Build upon the existing strengths of the NIH IRP to create a human research protection program that fosters research by providing:

- Optimal participant protections
- Efficiency and consistency
- Regulatory compliance
- Educational outreach



# Complex Regulatory Environment

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Common Rule (pre-2018 and 2018)

FDA regulations

DoD regulations

Privacy Act

HIPAA

NIH policy

ICH-GCP

Single IRB mandate

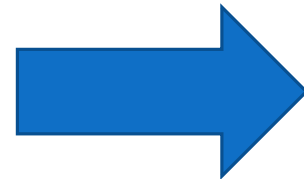


“Our research shows that heredity and environment are both very significant, but that neither is as important as government regulation”

# Past, present and future

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27 ICs  
12 IRBs  
12 administrative offices  
12 different processes  
Oversight by IC leadership



1 IRB  
1 Central administrative office  
1 way of doing things



Compliance  
Efficiency  
Consistency  
Independence

# Steps

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Revise HRPP policies

Stand up centralized administrative office

Reorganize IRBs under OD





# Office of IRB Operations (IRBO)

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Director: Tiffany Gommel

## Functions

- Exempt/NHSR determinations
- Expedited Review
- Administrative screening and support for Full Board Review
- NIH iRIS system
- Coordinate sIRB activity
- Investigator support
- IRB member support

Website: [irbo.nih.gov](http://irbo.nih.gov)



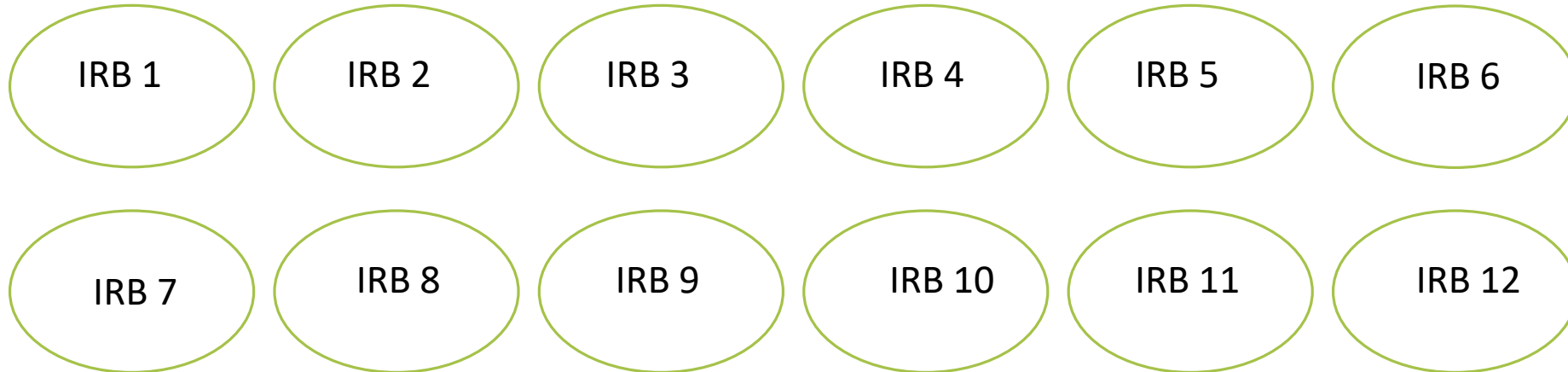
# IRB Restructuring

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# Committee reorganization

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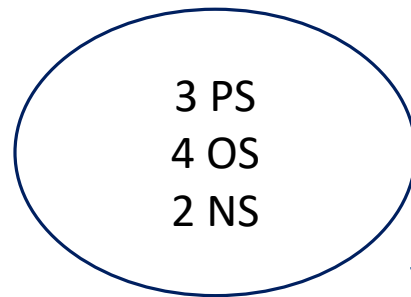


15-20 members/committee  
Meet monthly for 2-6 hours  
??? agenda items

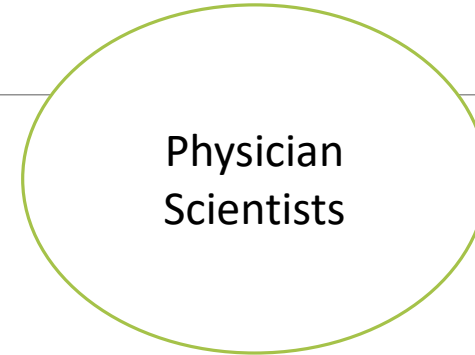
# Flexible IRB

## Committee makeup

- 9 primary members
- remainder alternates



6 meetings per week  
~ 1 hour per meeting  
6-8 agenda items (1 IR)



# IRB Chairs

## Executive Chair: Nicole Grant

- Regulatory authority for approval
- Provides leadership to FB committee chairs
- Delegates authority to expedited review staff
- Provides consultation as needed to expedited review staff

## Team of FB chairs

- Provide overall leadership to FB
- Lead one meeting per week (in general)
- Work together to achieve consistency across meetings



# Office of Policy

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Manager: Heather Bridge

Continual evaluation and development of policy

- Functionality
- Compliance
- Address new regulatory and ethical challenges

# Policy Revisions

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Simplify

Keep focus on policy not operations

Compliance with revised Common Rule

Progress to date

- 8 of ~ 33 policy cleared
- 3 active



# Office of Compliance and Training

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Manager: Peg Sanders

Triage reportable events

Manage non-compliance investigations

Support Research Compliance Review Committee

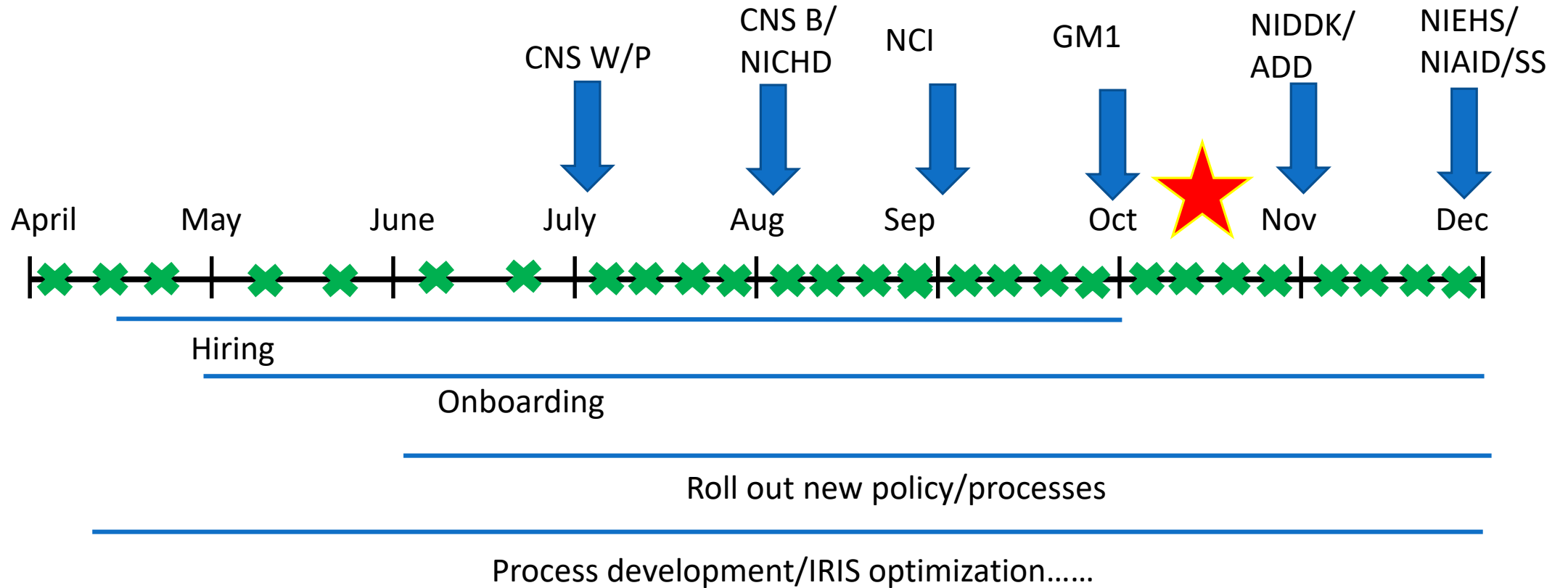
Create and implement educational programs for investigators and IRB members



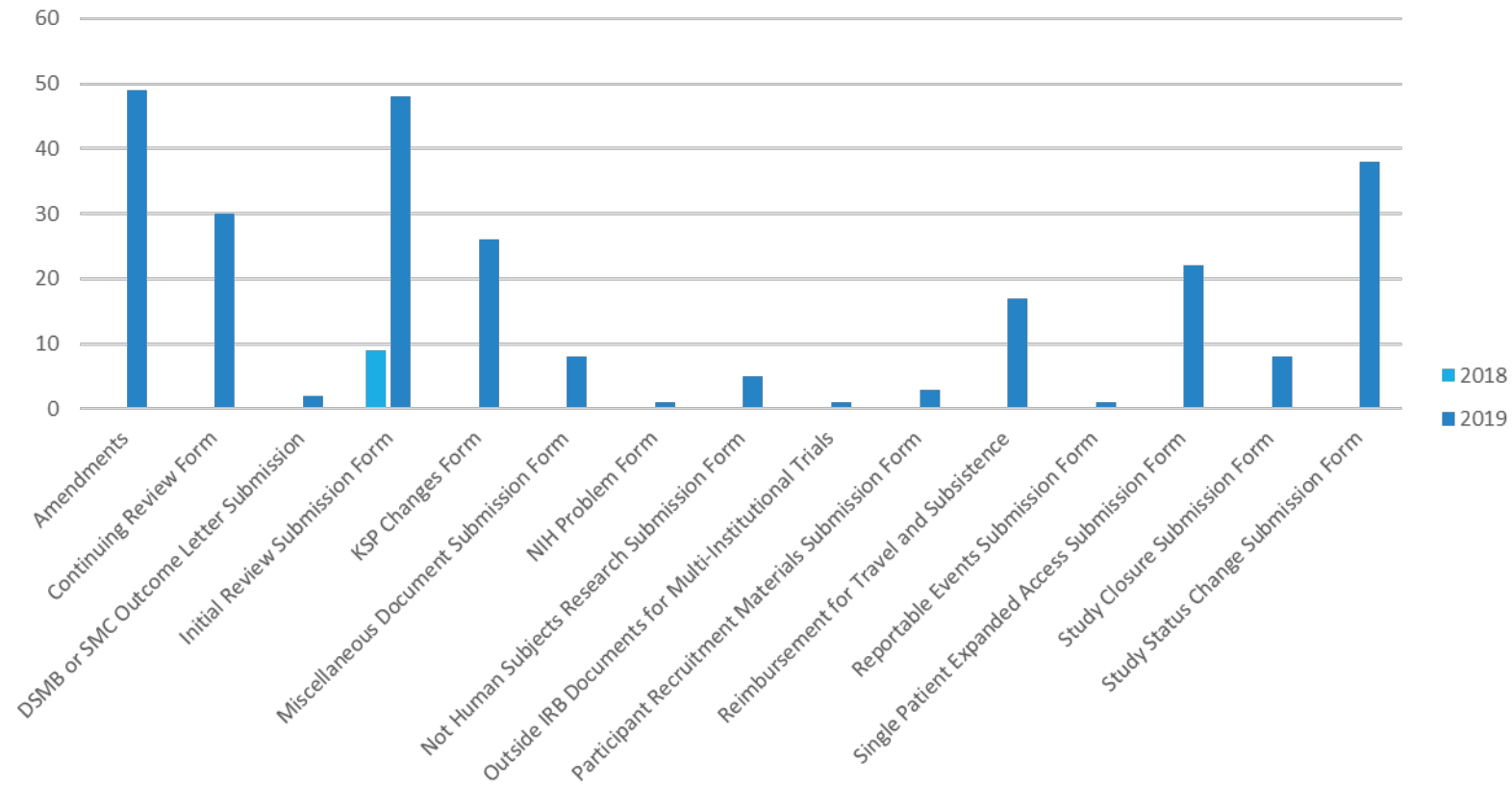
# Research Compliance Review Committee



# Timeline

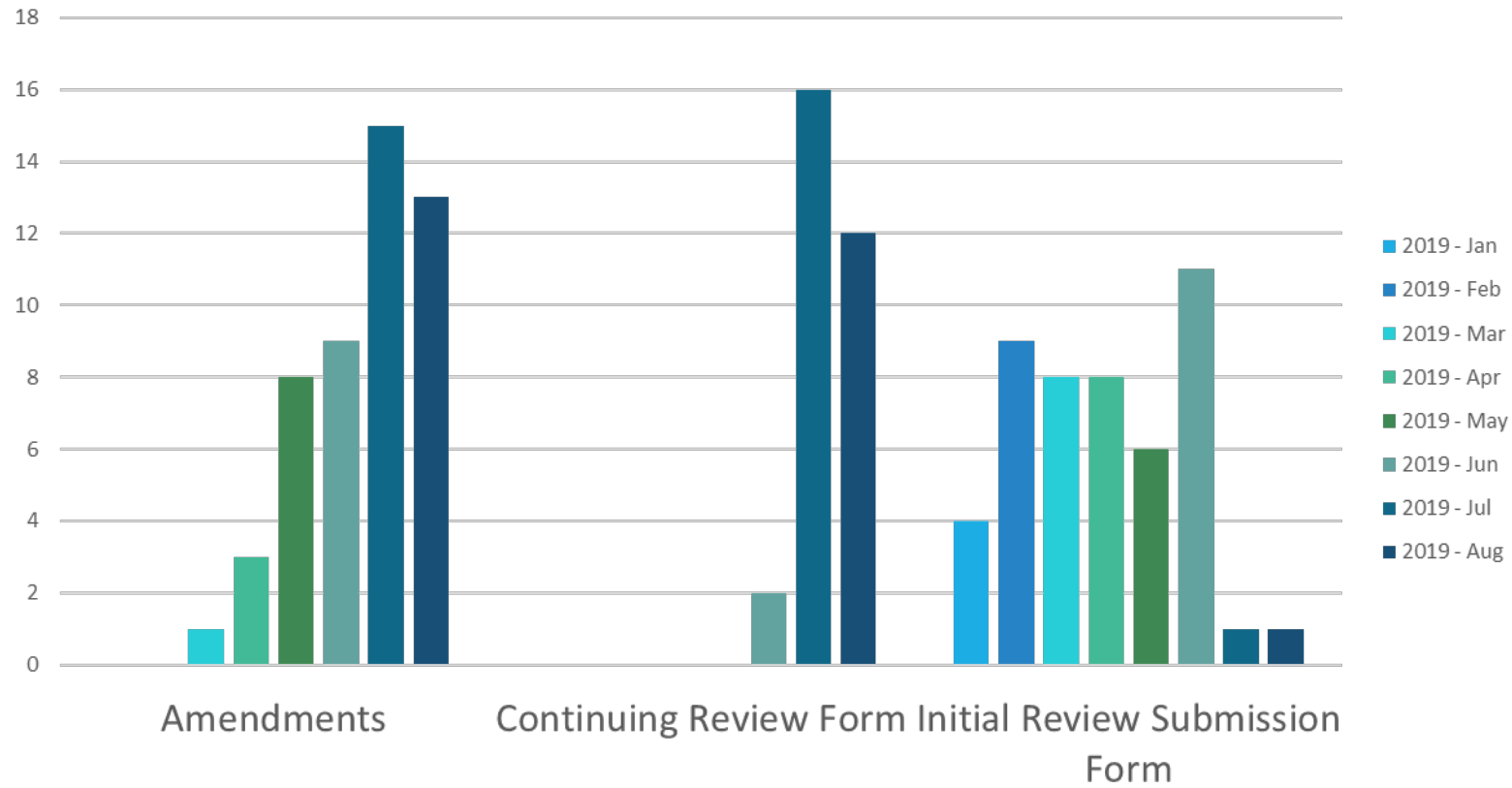


# Total submissions to IRB through end 8/2019

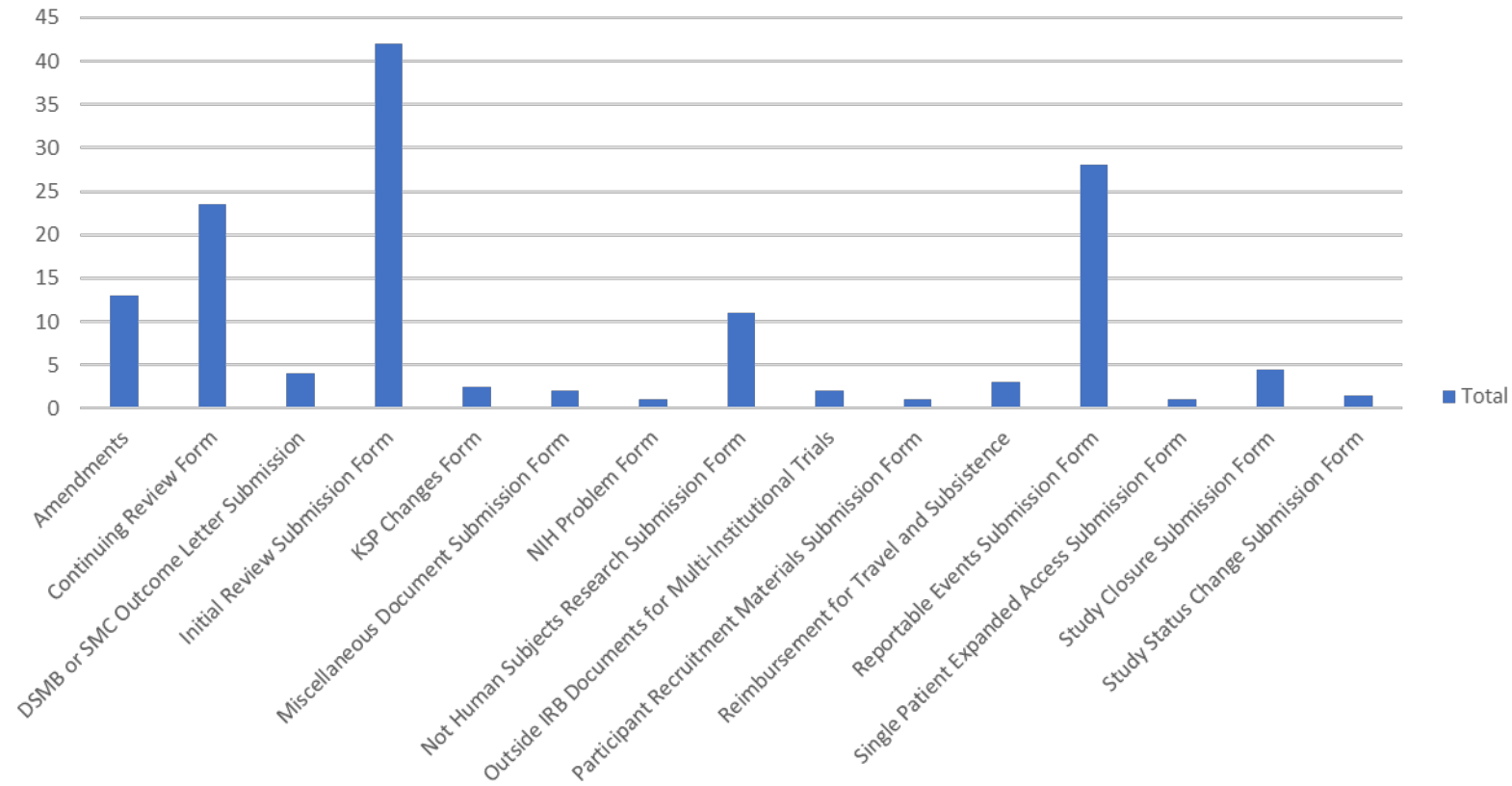


Total = 268

# Submissions of IRs, Amendments, CRs (through end 8/2019)

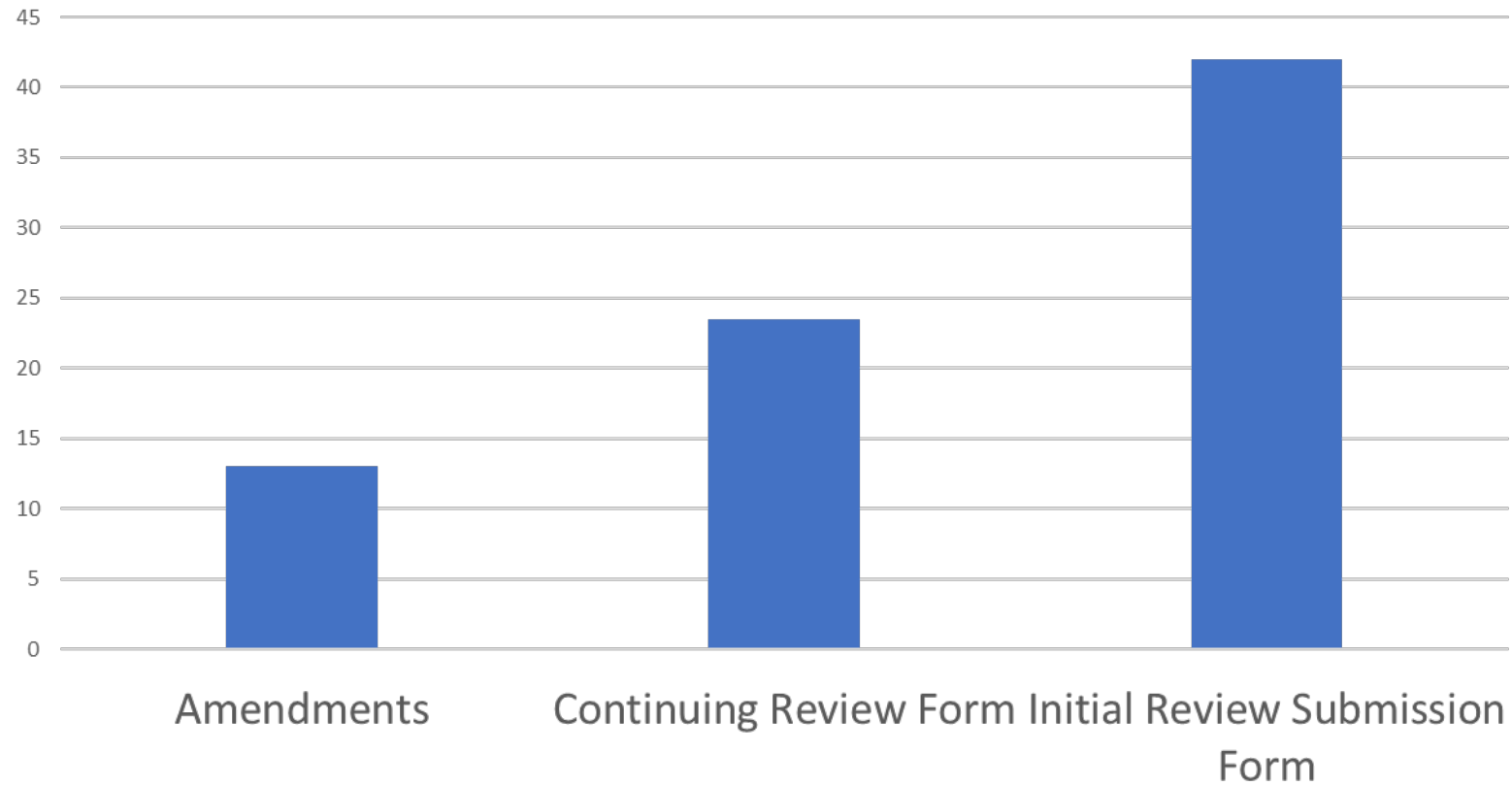


# Median time to approval, all forms (ytd)

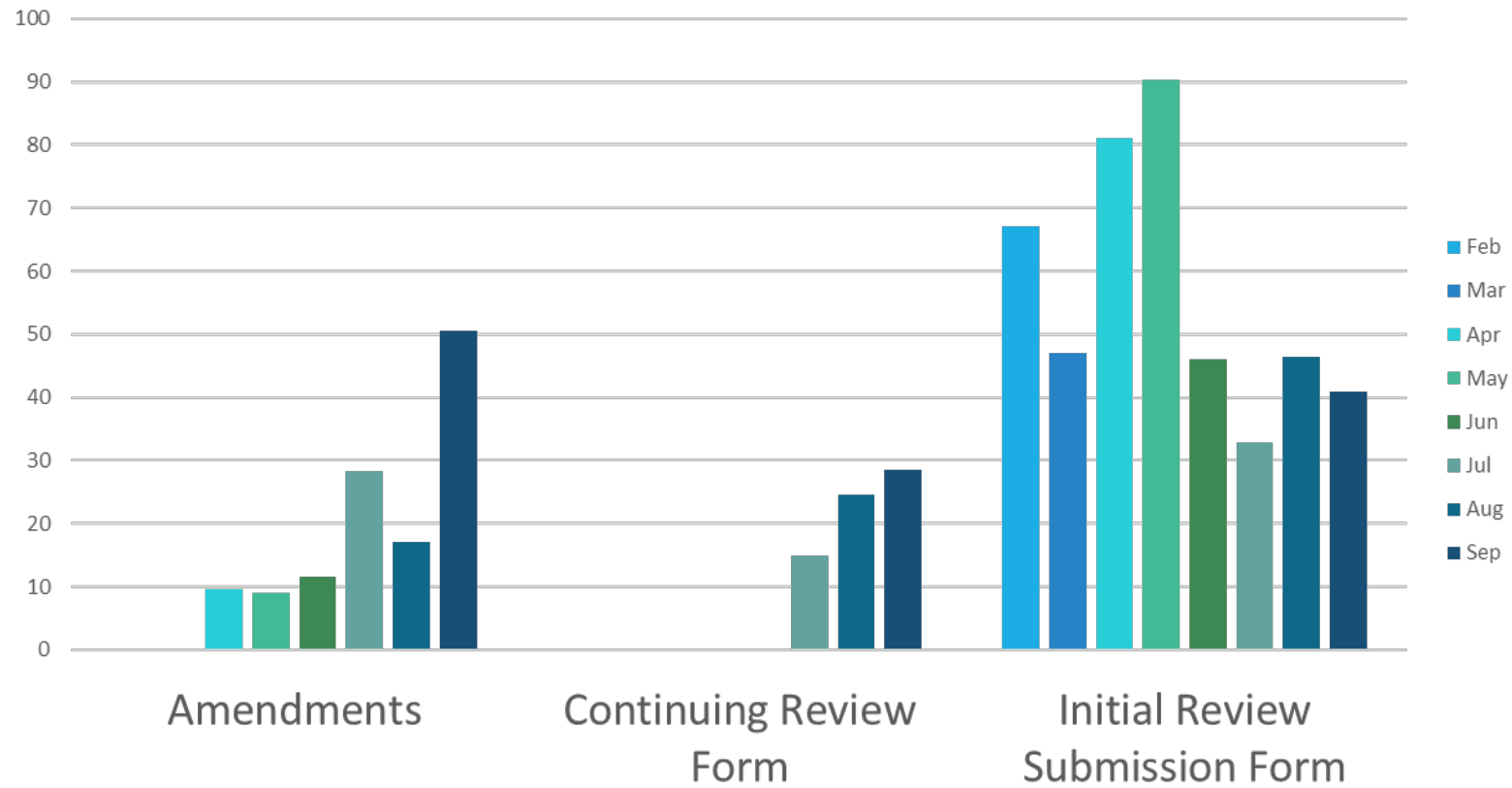


# Median time to approval (ytd)

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# Median time to approval (ytd)

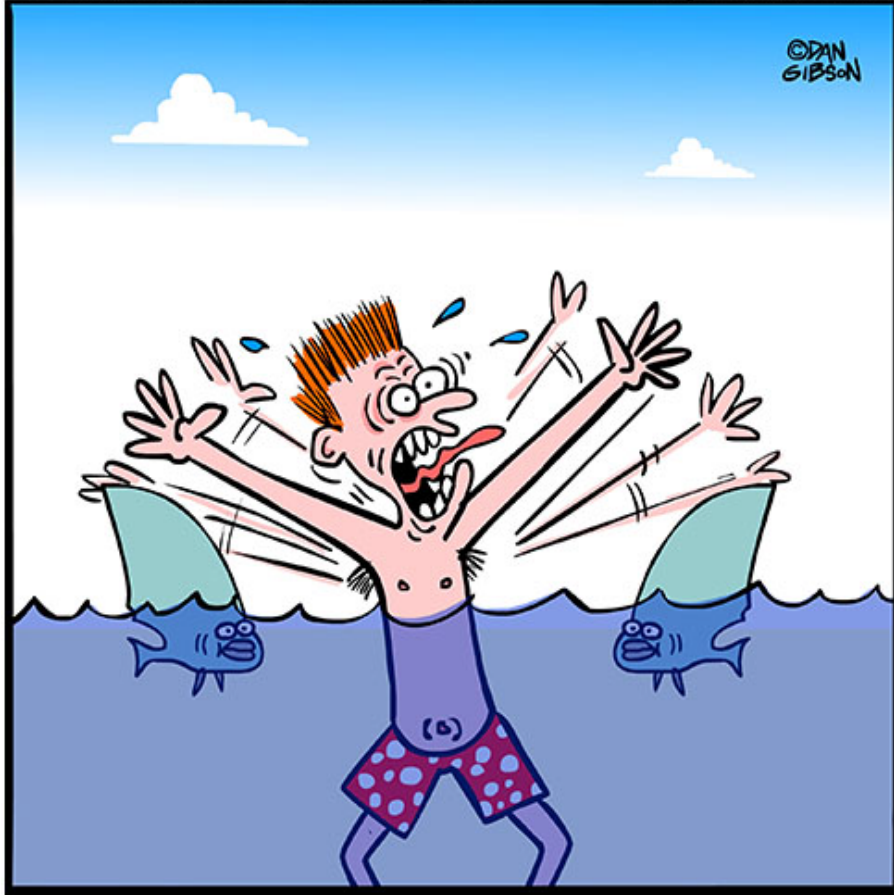


# How are we doing?

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Are we where we want to be?

Will we get there?



**The next time you're feeling worried or stressed always remember... Your problems are never as bad as they appear to be.**

# What problems are we encountering

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Staffing

Space

iRIS not optimal for IRBO workflows

Wide variation in protocols, expectations from each IC and IRB

Deficiencies in investigational device determinations

Problems with documentation for expedited reviews



# Whats left?

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## THINGS TO DO: ◀◀◀◀◀◀ ▶▶▶▶▶▶

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Build capacity of IRBO

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Assimilate existing IRBs

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Optimize iRIS

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Finish policy updates

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sIRB processes

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Office of Compliance and Training

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Optimize processes for investigators

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Communicate, communicate, communicate

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Everything else.....



# SATISFIED CUSTOMERS



# Save the date

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**September 18, 2019** 2-4pm: WIRB Commercial IRB, FAES Classroom #4 B1C205

**October 1, 2019** 1-3pm: Advarra Commercial IRB from 1-3pm FAES, Classroom #6, B1C208

**October 8, 2019**, 2PM: OHSRP Education series, *Regulatory considerations in pediatric research* in Lipsett auditorium

**November 4, 2019**, Noon: OHSRP Education series, *Investigational Device Research* Lipsett auditorium

